

## Lab Session 1

### MATLAB Tutorial - A non-exhaustive list of useful operations and commands

1. Defining scalars, vectors and matrices [ ], ;
  2. Enumeration :
  3. Indexing ( ), :, end
  4. Empty matrix [], Zero matrix zeros(), Ones matrix ones()
  5. Diagonal matrix diag(), Identity matrix eye()
  6. Displaying and suppressing output ;, Printing formatted text sprintf()
  7. Commenting %
  8. Concatenating and resizing matrices [ ], reshape(), repmat()
  9. Arithmetic operations +, -, \*, /, ^, ceil(), floor(), round(), mod(), rem()
  10. Matrix operations length(), size(), sum(), prod(), inv(), .\*., ./, .^, '
  11. Relational operations >, <, ==, ~=, >=, <=
  12. Logical operations &&, ||, ~, true, false, find()
  13. Conditional statements if-end, if-else-end, if-elseif-else-end, switch-case-end
  14. Loops for-end, while-end, break, continue
  15. Sorting sort(), sortrows(), min(), max(), unique()
  16. Statistics mean(), var(), std(), median(), mode()
  17. Random number generation rand(), randi(), randn(), rng()
  18. 2D plotting plot(), hold, subplot(), xlim(), ylim(), figure(), xlabel(), ylabel()
  19. 3D plotting plot3(), zlim(), zlabel(), meshgrid(), surf(), contour(), colormap()
  20. Mathematical functions sqrt(), exp(), sin(), cos(), tan(), log()
  21. User-defined functions function [output\_args] = functionName (input\_args)
  22. Utility functions cd, clear, clc, format, help, lookfor, ver
  23. File handling load(), fopen(), fscanf(), fprintf(), fclose(), save()
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**Exercises:**

1. Define a  $4 \times 10$  matrix with multiples of 2, 3, 5 and 7 in each of the rows.
  2. Create a random  $5 \times 5$  matrix using the `rand()` function and a seed value of 4.
    - (a) Square the elements of the first row.
    - (b) Cube the elements of the second column.
    - (c) Increment the third column elements by 1.
    - (d) Add the second row elements to corresponding fourth row elements.
    - (e) Replace the fifth row with a vector of ones.
    - (f) Delete the last column.
  3. Find the minimum value of the third column of a matrix formed by the product of two matrices of size  $10 \times 10$  randomly generated using a seed values of 4 and 5.
  4. Find the sum of first 100 Fibonacci numbers.
  5. Plot the following functions:
    - (a)  $y = x^3 \cos(x) + 7x - 10$  in the interval  $x \in [-5, 5]$ .
    - (b)  $y = x^3 - 6x^2 + 4x + 12$  in the interval  $x \in [-3, 6]$ .
    - (c)  $y = x$ ,  $y = x^2$  and  $y = e^x$  in the interval  $x \in [-5, 5]$  on the same plot.
    - (d)  $f(x, y) = 20 + (x^2 - 10 \cos(2\pi x)) + (y^2 - 10 \cos(2\pi y))$  in the interval  $x, y \in [-5, 5]$ .
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